Defining College Readiness from the Inside Out: First-Generation College Student Perspectives*

**Category 1**
College Readiness Skills and Abilities

1. Academic skills: reading, writing, math, technology, communication
   
1a. Academic skills: study skills
2. Time management
3. Goal focus
4. Self-advocacy

**Category 2**
Background Factors and Life Experiences

5. Family factors
6. Work experience and career influences
7. Financial concerns
8. College preparation

**Category 3**
Nontraditional Student Self-Concept

9. Identity as a college student
10. Understanding the college system, college standards and the culture of college

What should be the scope of “early assessment”?*

*Source: Adapted from Community College Review, 9/22/05 (Fall 2005). Study by Kathleen L. Byrd and Ginger MacDonald